

Certainty assessment							Nº of patients		Effect		Certainty	Importance
Nº of studies	Study design	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	trophic feeding	full feeding	Relative (95% CI)	Absolute (95% CI)		
Mortality												
3	randomised trials	serious ^a	not serious	not serious	not serious	none	155/682 (22.7%)	147/668 (22.0%)	RR 1.03 (0.85 to 1.26)	7 more per 1,000 (from 33 fewer to 57 more)	⊕⊕⊕○ Moderate ^a	CRITICAL
Pneumonia												
2	randomised trials	serious ^b	not serious	not serious	not serious	none	51/606 (8.4%)	51/594 (8.6%)	RR 0.98 (0.68 to 1.43)	2 fewer per 1,000 (from 27 fewer to 37 more)	⊕⊕⊕○ Moderate ^b	CRITICAL
Any infection												
2	randomised trials	serious ^c	not serious	serious ^d	not serious	none	141/606 (23.3%)	125/594 (21.0%)	RR 1.10 (0.89 to 1.36)	21 more per 1,000 (from 23 fewer to 76 more)	⊕⊕○○ Low ^{c,d}	CRITICAL

Supplement Fig. 7. GRADE Summary of Findings generated using GRADEpro GDT for trophic versus full feeding in critically ill adult patients (KQ7).