

Supplement Table 14. Summary of clinical outcomes comparing trophic versus full feeding in critically ill adult patients (KQ7)

Study	Group	Total No	In-hospital mortality, n	14-day mortality, n	28-day mortality, n	60-day mortality, n	ICU LOS, day	MV duration, day	Hospital LOS, day	Pneumonia	Any infection (nosocomial infection)
Rice 2011 [82]	Trophic feeds	98	22		22					14	30
	Full feeds	102	20		20					18	33
Rice 2012 [83]	Trophic feeds	508				118				37	111
	Full feeds	492				109				33	92
Wang 2020 [84]	Trophic feeds	76	15	2	7		15.23±12.78 ^a	20.98± 19.14 ^a	32.96± 22.64 ^a		
	Full feeds	74	18	2	11		15.24±10.49 ^a	23.34± 22.99 ^a	33.76± 24.10 ^a		

ICU, intensive care unit; LOS, length of stay; MV, mechanical ventilation; SD, standard deviation.

^aData are reported as mean±SD, and results, initially presented by subdividing patients into high- and low-nutrition risk groups, were combined and reported as integrated outcomes.

